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RESULTS OF CONTINUOUS AUDITING USING CAATS:

AUDITOR-CONTROLLER, HUMAN RESOURCE SERVICES, & COUNTY PROCUREMENT OFFICE

AUDIT FOR DUPLICATE VENDOR PAYMENTS AND OTHER PERIODIC ROUTINES

(Cited as a Best Practice by the Institute of Internal Auditors)

For the Month: January 2014

<u>Duplicate Vendor Payments</u>: We analyzed 16,366 vendor invoices paid in December 2013 amounting to about \$219 million and found 99.99% of the invoices were paid only once. Of the \$219 million vendor invoices, we identified two (2) potential duplicate payments made to vendors totaling \$130.

To date we have identified \$1,025,939 in duplicate vendor payments, of which \$1,013,820 or 99% has been recovered.

AUDIT NO: 1349-G REPORT DATE: JANUARY 28, 2014

Director: Dr. Peter Hughes, MBA, CPA, CIA Senior Audit Manager: Michael Goodwin, CPA, CIA Audit Manager: Carol Swe, CPA, CIA, CISA

RISK BASED AUDITING

GAO & IIA Peer Review Compliant - 2001, 2004, 2007, 2010

American Institute of Certified Public Accountants Award to Dr. Peter Hughes as 2010 Outstanding CPA of the Year for Local Government

GRC (Government, Risk & Compliance) Group 2010 Award to IAD as MVP in Risk Management

2009 Association of Certified Fraud Examiners' Hubbard Award to Dr. Peter Hughes for the Most Outstanding Article of the Year – Ethics Pays

2008 Association of Local Government Auditors' Bronze Website Award





GAO & IIA Peer Review Compliant - 2001, 2004, 2007, 2010

Providing Facts and Perspectives Countywide

RISK BASED AUDITING

Dr. Peter Hughes Ph.D., MBA, CPA, CCEP, CITP, CIA, CFE, CFF, CGMA

Director Certified Compliance & Ethics Professional (CCEP)

Certified Information Technology Professional (CITP)

Certified Internal Auditor (CIA)
Certified Fraud Examiner (CFE)
Certified in Financial Forensics (CFF)

Chartered Global Management Accountant (CGMA)

E-mail: peter.hughes@iad.ocgov.com

Michael J. Goodwin CPA, CIA

Senior Audit Manager

Alan Marcum

MBA, CPA, CIA, CFE

Senior Audit Manager

Hall of Finance & Records

12 Civic Center Plaza, Room 232 Santa Ana, CA 92701

Phone: (714) 834-5475 Fax: (714) 834-2880

To access and view audit reports or obtain additional information about the OC Internal Audit Department, visit our website: www.ocgov.com/audit



OC Fraud Hotline (714) 834-3608

Letter from Director Peter Hughes



Transmittal Letter



Audit No. 1349-G January 28, 2014

TO: Jan Grimes, Auditor-Controller

Steve Danley, Chief Human Resources Officer

Human Resource Services

Rob Richardson, County Purchasing Agent

County Procurement Office

SUBJECT: Results of Continuous Auditing

Using CAATS – January 2014:

Auditor-Controller, Human Resource Services, & County Procurement Office – Audit for Duplicate Vendor Payments & Other Periodic

We have completed the January 2014 report of Results of Continuous Auditing Using CAATS (Computer-Assisted Audit Techniques). The final report is attached for your information. Recoveries to date from duplicate vendor payments are **\$1.013.820**.

Each month I submit an **Audit Status Report** to the Board of Supervisors (BOS) where I detail any material and significant audit issues released in reports during the prior month and the implementation status of audit recommendations as disclosed by our Follow-Up Audits. Accordingly, the results of this audit will be included in a future status report to the BOS.

As always, the Internal Audit Department is available to partner with your staff so that they can successfully implement or mitigate difficult audit recommendations. Please feel free to call me should you wish to discuss any aspect of our audit report.

We appreciate the courtesy and cooperation extended to us by the personnel of your offices. If we can be of further assistance, please contact me directly at (714) 834-5475 or Michael Goodwin, Senior Audit Manager at (714) 834-6066.

Respectfully Submitted.

Dr. Peter Hughes, CPA, Director

Internal Audit Department

Attachment

Letter from Director Peter Hughes



Distribution Pursuant to Audit Oversight Committee Procedure No. 1:

Members, Board of Supervisors
Members, Audit Oversight Committee
Michael B. Giancola, County Executive Officer
Mark Denny, Chief Operating Officer
Frank Kim, Chief Financial Officer
Victoria Ross, Director, Central Accounting Operations, Auditor-Controller
Paul Villanueva, Senior Manager, A-C/Claims and Disbursing
Bill Malohn, Manager, A-C/Information Technology/CAPS G/L System Support
Terri Bruner, Assistant Director, Human Resource Services/Operations Division
Kim Evans, Administrative Manager, Human Resource Services/Administration
Foreperson, Grand Jury
Susan Novak, Clerk of the Board of Supervisors
Macias Gini & O'Connell LLP, County External Auditor

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OC Internal Auditor's Report



Audit No. 1349-G

January 28, 2014

TO: Jan Grimes, Auditor-Controller

Steve Danley, Chief Human Resources Officer

Human Resource Services

Rob Richardson, County Purchasing Agent

County Procurement Office

FROM: Dr. Peter Hughes, CPA, Director

Internal Audit Department

SUBJECT: Results of Continuous Auditing Using CAATS – January 2014:

Auditor-Controller, Human Resource Services, & County

Procurement Office – Audit for Duplicate Vendor Payments and

Other Periodic Routines

Audit Highlight

We analyzed 16,366 vendor invoices paid in December 2013 amounting to about \$219 million and found 99.99% of the invoices were only paid once.

Of the \$219 million vendor invoices, we identified two (2) potential duplicate payments made to vendors totaling \$130.

To date we have identified \$1,025,939 in duplicate vendor payments, of which \$1,013,820 or 99% has been recovered.

OBJECTIVES

Each month, the Internal Audit Department conducts a variety of continuous auditing of vendor payments and payroll activity utilizing Computer-Assisted Audit Techniques (known by the acronym CAATs). Our objectives are to analyze selected vendor payments and payroll data to identify:

- 1. **Duplicate Vendor Payments:** Duplicate payments made to vendors. This CAAT is performed monthly.
- Employee Vendor Match: Employees that bought goods or issued contracts to themselves or a related vendor. This CAAT is performed quarterly.
- 3. **OC Working Retiree/Extra Help Hours:** County retirees working as extra help in excess of mandated hour limits of 960 or 720 hours for FY 13-14. The mandated limits required by Government Code Sections 31680.6 and 31641.04 are per fiscal year and this CAAT is performed monthly and annually.
- Payroll Direct Deposits: Multiple employee paychecks directly deposited to the same bank account which could be an indicator of inappropriate payments. This CAAT is performed monthly.

OC Internal Auditor's Report



BACKGROUND

Continuous auditing is a change to the traditional audit approach of periodic reviews of a sample of transactions to ongoing audit testing of 100% of transactions. Continuous auditing provides efficient and timely testing of transactions and/or controls to allow immediate notification and remediation by management. An important component of continuous auditing is the development of models for the ongoing (continuous) review of transactions at, or close to, the point at which they occur.

As a supplement to traditional audits performed, Internal Audit performs continuous auditing of selected vendor payments and payroll activities utilizing Computer-Assisted Audit Techniques (CAATs).

CAATs are automated queries applied to large amounts of electronic data searching for specified characteristics. We use a proprietary, best practices and industry recognized software product to help us in this process.

CAATs differ from our traditional audits in that CAATs can query **100%** of a data universe whereas the traditional audits typically test but a **sample** of transactions from the population.

Resulting exceptions or findings are forwarded to the appropriate department for validation and/or resolution. Depending on the department's review, the exceptions may or may not be a finding.

Often there is additional data needed to validate the exception that is only known at the department level. We also partner with the departments to identify internal control enhancements with the purpose of preventing future occurrences of the type of findings identified by the CAATs.

We are keeping the details of our process and the vulnerabilities identified to a general discussion because of the risks associated with disclosing specific details of our financial and accounting processes.

SCOPE

This report details the CAAT work we performed in January 2014. Our analysis included a review of the following data:

- 1. **Duplicate Vendor Payments:** 16,366 vendor invoices paid in December 2013 totaling \$218,594,922 to identify potential duplicate payments.
- 2. **Employee Vendor Match:** 42,043 employee addresses/phone numbers and 19,115 vendor addresses/phone numbers at December 31, 2013 for potential conflicts.
- 3. **OC Working Retiree/Extra Help Hours:** County working retiree/extra help hours worked during FY 13-14 to identify individuals exceeding annual fiscal year limits of 960 or 720 hours, as mandated by Government Code Sections 31680.6 and 31641.04.
- 4. **Payroll Direct Deposits:** 36,514 payroll direct deposit transactions processed for pay periods #25 (11/15/13 11/28/13) and #26 (11/29/13 12/12/13) to identify suspicious direct deposit activity.

OC Internal Auditor's Report



RESULTS

For the month of January 2014, we found the following:

Objective #1 – Duplicate Vendor Payments:

We identified **two (2) potential duplicate payments totaling \$130** made to vendors of the **\$219 million** of vendor invoices processed during December 2013.

Value-added Information

Based on the to-date recoveries of **\$1,013,820** from the duplicate vendor payment routine, these computer assisted routines have paid for themselves and are returning monies to the County that may otherwise be lost. To date, we have issued 140 monthly performance reports for the CAATs.

■ Objective #2 – Employee Vendor Match:

This routine is performed on a quarterly basis. At December 31, 2013, **no potential conflicts were identified** in the employee-vendor matches we reviewed. All employee-vendor potential conflicts identified to date have been resolved. Our next analysis will be conducted at March 31, 2014.

■ Objective #3 – OC Working Retiree/Extra Help Hours:

As of December 26, 2013, **no OC working retirees exceeded the annual fiscal year 2013-2014 limits** of 960 or 720 hours mandated by Government Code Sections 31680.6 and 31641.04.

Objective #4 – Payroll Direct Deposits:

Analysis performed on 36,514 direct deposit transactions with **no findings noted**.

See the Detailed Results section for further information.

Detailed Results



1. Duplicate Vendor Payments (Objective #1)

We used a CAAT routine to identify potential duplicate payments made to vendors during December 2013.

Results:

We identified **two (2) potential duplicate** payments made to vendors totaling \$130 of the \$219 million in vendor invoices processed during December 2013. The Auditor-Controller continues to investigate all duplicate payments and is pursuing collection. Currently, the County has a recovery rate of about **99%** on these duplicate payments that have been identified since the inception of the CAAT routines.

The table below summarizes the duplicate payment activity to date:

		Total Not Dupli		Duplicates	Recovered		In Process	
CAAT Report	#'s	\$'s	#'s	\$'s	#'s	\$'s	#'s	\$'s
2002	103	\$99,980	19	\$10,334	80	\$87,808	4	\$1,838
2003	50	\$33,306	7	\$10,175	39	\$21,020	4	\$2,111
2004	33	\$105,779	7	\$2,990	24	\$101,460	2	\$1,329
2005	67	\$80,162	2	\$668	64	\$78,472	1	\$1,022
2006	75	\$347,008	16	\$33,720	56	\$311,421	3	\$1,867
2007	93	\$99,999	12	\$8,411	78	\$90,920	3	\$668
2008	70	\$77,712	11	\$6,794	58	\$70,718	1	\$200
2009	100	\$155,529	10	\$30,173	90	\$125,356	0	\$0
2010	40	\$84,059	7	\$8,050	31	\$75,980	2	\$29
2011	22	\$9,351	0	\$0	22	\$9,351	0	\$0
2012	18	\$38,843	0	\$0	18	\$38,843	0	\$0
2013	10	\$5,490	2	\$94	7	\$2,471	1	\$2,925
January 2014	2	\$130	0	\$0	0	\$0	2	\$130
TOTAL	683	\$1,137,348	93	\$111,409	567	\$1,013,820	23	\$12,119

Background:

This CAAT routine concentrates on a sub-set of vendor invoices paid by the County that possess certain common attributes. The sub-set excludes one-time payments (such as election worker pay, jury duty pay, etc.) as well as recurring payments (periodic payments to the same payee for the same amount such as welfare, family support, etc.).

During the month of January 2014, 16,366 invoices for \$218,594,922 were added to this data sub-set representing December 2013 transactions. Currently, the data sub-set includes 1,409,311 invoices totaling \$15,223,104,327. The total data file from which the sub-set is derived includes 3,020,777 records totaling \$33,586,187,181. For FY 12-13, established vendor payments were about \$2.6 billion.

Our prior research has indicated that the duplicate payments are typically caused by human clerical error.

Detailed Results



2. Employee Vendor Match (Objective #2)

We used a CAAT routine to identify employees that share a similar address or phone number as a vendor. This may identify employees buying goods or issuing contracts to themselves or a related vendor. This routine is performed quarterly.

Results:

We performed an analysis of 42,043 employee and 19,115 vendor addresses and phone numbers at quarter-end December 31, 2013. **No potential conflicts were identified in the employee-vendor matches we reviewed**. All employee-vendor potential conflicts identified to date have been resolved. Our next analysis will be performed at March 31, 2014.

3. OC Working Retiree/Extra Help Hours (Objective #3)

We performed an analysis of working retiree hours to identify retirees working as extra-help in excess of Government Code Sections 31680.6 and 31641.04 mandated limits. Our criteria are 960 hours (maximum allowed for regular retirees) or 720 hours (maximum for early retirees) during FY 13-14.

Results:

The Government Code Sections 31680.6 and 31641.04 mandated limits are per fiscal year and we perform this review monthly. The County's timekeeping system (VTI) automatically alerts the working retiree and their supervisor when the working retiree is approaching the mandated limit.

As of December 26, 2013, there were 172 OC working retirees with hours; non-County working retirees are excluded from these totals (e.g. Superior Court, OCERS, LAFCO, etc.). As of December 26, 2013, **no OC working retiree exceeded the annual fiscal year limits**.

Department	No. of OC Working Retirees	FY 13-14 Hours
Sheriff-Coroner	90	30,893
District Attorney	33	13,041
Assessor	13	4,236
Probation	11	4,014
Health Care Agency	11	2,568
OC Public Works	4	1,791
Social Services Agency	4	1,535
Human Resource Services	2	779
Treasurer-Tax Collector	1	443
BOS 2 nd District	1	320
OC Community Resources	1	186
Child Support Services	1	16
TOTAL	172	59,822

Detailed Results



4. Payroll Direct Deposits (Objective #4)

We used a CAAT routine to identify multiple employee paychecks directly deposited to the same bank account in the same pay period. For the month of December 2013, there were 36,514 regular payroll direct deposit transactions as shown below:

Pay Period	Pay Period Dates	# of Direct Deposit Transactions
PP25	11/15/13 – 11/28/13	18,212
PP26	11/29/13 – 12/12/13	18,302
	TOTAL	36,514

Results:

We reviewed results to determine whether there has been any irregular direct deposit activity. **No unusual direct deposit activity** was identified. For FY 12-13, direct deposits for regular payroll were about \$1.3 billion.